

Paper Reference(s)    **1HI0 / 31**

**Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)**

**History**

**Paper 3: Modern depth study**

**Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany, 1918–39**

**Tuesday 11 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your centre number, candidate number, surname, other names and your signature in the boxes below. Check that you have the correct question paper.**

<b>Centre No.</b>					
<b>Candidate No.</b>					
<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Signature</b>					
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- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- Answer **ALL** questions in Sections A and B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

## **MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION**

**Nil**

## **ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS**

**Sources / Interpretations Booklet**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The total mark for this paper is **52**.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

## **ADVICE TO CANDIDATES**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**SECTION A**

**Answer both questions.**

**Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.**

**Source A: From The Memoirs of Ernst Röhm, published in 1928.**

**I introduced all my army friends to the German Workers' Party. This was how we built up the movement in the early days.**

**In February 1920, the Party presented its policies to the public for the first time in the Twenty-Five Point Programme. From that day on, the Party membership began to increase so much that we had to move the meetings to much larger venues.**

**After overcoming his opponents within the Party in 1921, Adolf Hitler was elected the first leader of the renamed National Socialist German Workers' Party\*.**

**\* National Socialist German Workers' Party – the formal name of the Nazi Party**

**(Questions begin on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

- 1 Give TWO things you can infer from Source A about the early development of the Nazi Party.

Complete the following questions to explain your answer.

- (i) What I can infer:

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Details in the source that tell me this:

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(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

**(ii) What I can infer:**

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**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)**

**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**2 Explain why the Nazis were able to create a police state in the years 1933–39. (12 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **concentration camps**
- **law courts**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

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**(Section B begins on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION B**

**For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources/Interpretations Booklet.**

**3 (a) Study Sources B and C.**

**How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into Nazi policies towards women?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

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**(Question continues on next page)**

**(b) Study Interpretations 1 and 2. They give different views about Nazi policies towards women.**

## What is the main difference between these views?

**Explain your answer, using details from both interpretations. (4 marks)**

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**(Question continues on next page)**

**(c) Suggest ONE reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about Nazi policies towards women.**

**You may use Sources B and C to help explain your answer. (4 marks)**

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**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).**

**(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about Nazi policies towards women?**

**Explain your answer, using both interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(16 marks)**

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**END**

## **Acknowledgements**

**Source A from: 'The Memoirs of Ernst Rohm', Ernst Rohm,  
Frontline Books, 2012**